

YMCA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, FARIDABAD

M.Sc 3rd SEMESTER (Open Elective)

Physics and our World (OPHL-306A)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Instructions 1. *It is compulsory to answer all the questions (2marks each) of Part -A in short.*

2. *Answer any four questions from Part -B in detail.*

3. *Different sub-parts of a question are to be attempted adjacent to each other.*

PART -A

- Q1 (a) What do mean by an inertial frame of reference? (2)
- (b) If a rod travels with a speed $v=0.8c$ along its length, calculate the percentage of contraction. (2)
- (c) What is the difference between an asteroid and a meteor? (2)
- (d) Explain Newton's First Law of motion with the help of an example. (2)
- (e) Write the Kepler Laws of Planetary motion. (2)
- (f) Explain the Zeroth Law of Thermodynamics. (2)
- (g) How is nuclear energy produced? (2)
- (h) Define galaxy and solar system. (2)
- (i) What are elementary particles? Give two examples. (2)
- (j) Why do elements form chemical bonds? (2)

PART -B

- Q2 (a) Derive the Lorentz Transformation equations for a particle moving with relativistic velocities. (5)
- (b) Is the universe expanding? Explain. (5)
- Q3 (a) Explain the different models for the structure of atom. Also explain their successes and limitations. (5)
- (b) Explain the Einstein's principle of mass energy equivalence. (5)
- Q4 Define Thermodynamics. Explain in detail the laws of Thermodynamics and their applications. (10)
- Q5 (a) Explain the importance of solar energy and wind energy in today's context. (5)
- (b) What are electromagnetic radiations? Explain the spectrum of electromagnetic radiation. (5)
- Q6 (a) What are harmonic and anharmonic oscillations? Give examples of each kind. (5)
- (b) Explain the structure of nucleus giving examples. (5)

Q7 Write short notes on the following:

(4x2.5)

(a) Quantum world

(b) Fission and Fusion

(c) Space and time

(d) Formation of seasons