

Roll No. ....

Total Pages : 3

**316103**

**December, 2019**

**M.Tech. (CE/CSE) - I SEMESTER**

**Machine Learning (MSC-18-106)**

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 75

*Instructions :*

1. *It is compulsory to answer all the questions (1.5 marks each) of Part-A in short.*
2. *Answer any four questions from Part-B in detail.*
3. *Different sub-parts of a question are to be attempted adjacent to each other.*

**PART - A**

1. (a) Explain what is the role of probability theory in Machine learning? (1.5)
- (b) Explain how un-supervised learning is different from supervised one? (1.5)
- (c) What do you mean by a hypothesis and hypothesis space? How does hypothesis space depend on input features? (1.5)

- (d) What is Induction bias and inductive learning? (1.5)
- (e) Why both over-fitting and under-fittings are undesired in the training? (1.5)
- (f) How will you decide the value of k in k-NN algorithm? (1.5)
- (g) What do you mean by entropy, when does it become maximum? (1.5)
- (h) What are advantages of Bayesian interpretation of probability. (1.5)
- (i) Explain the characteristics of sigmoidal function. (1.5)
- (j) Explain boosting techniques for ensembles. (1.5)

### PART - B

- 2. (a) What is re-enforced learning? How machine learning is different from traditional programming? (6)
- (b) Derive the Sum rule, Product rule and Bayes rule from the basic notion of probability. (9)
- 3. Explain and give Gradient ascent algorithm for Logistic regression. (15)

- 4. (a) Give K-Mean clustering techniques and state how we can improve it? (8)
- (b) What are Eigen values and Eigen vector, explain their role in Principal Component Analysis (PCA)? (7)
- 5. (a) Explain how Naïve Bayes classification do work? (10)
- (b) Explain how Bayesian Networks are used for reasoning? (5)
- 6. (a) Explain how do we maximize the margin in SVM? (8)
- (b) Explain how Kernel methods are applied on non-linearly separable data? (7)
- 7. (a) What are ensembles, explain how random forest is generated? (3,5)
- (b) Explain RNN and how is it used for query suggestions? (7)