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425103

December, 2019 M.Tech. (PS) - I SEMESTER RENEWABLE ENERGY SYSTEM (MPS103A)

Time: 3 Hours] [Max. Marks: 75

Instructions:

- 1. It is compulsory to answer all the questions (1.5 marks each) of Part-A in short.
- 2. Answer any four questions from Part-B in detail.
- 3. Different sub-parts of a question are to be attempted adjacent to each other.

PART - A

| | 1. | (a) | Define point of common coupling. | (1.5) |
|---|----|-----|--|--------|
|) | | (b) | Write two points on Nuclear Power Energy. | (1.5) |
| | | (c) | Define the principle of primary power free | quency |
| | | | control for conventional generators. | (1.5) |
| | | (d) | Explain the theory of momentum with respect to | o wind |
| | | | power. | (1.5) |
| | | (e) | Define the fill factor of the solar cell. | (1.5) |

- (f) A synchronous system has a total control strength of 25,500 MW/Hz. A shortage of 1350 MW in production occurs in a control area with a control strength of 2500 MW/Hz. Calculate the drop in frequency? (1.5)
- (g) How does an Internal Combustion Engine work. (1.5)
- (h) Explain restoration after blackout in power. (1.5)
- (i) Differentiate a solar cell from conventional p-n junction diode. (1.5)
- (j) Explain hosting capacity approach in power system. (1.5)

PART - B

- 2. (a) Explain Distributed and Centralized generation interconnection with its benefits and challenges. (7)
 - (b) Discuss the principle of solar photovoltaic energy conversion with I-V characteristics of solar cell. (8)
- 3. (a) A solar cell array is required to deliver 100 W peak output at 120 V DC bus voltage. The solar cell to be used are rated 0.1 W peak output at 0.4 V. Assuming that there are no assembly losses, find the array. (7)
 - (b) Explain (N-1) Criterion in Distributed generation. (8)

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| 4. | (a) | Discuss the impact of Distributed generation on | |
| | | power system. | (7) |
| | (b) | Explain the secondary control and reserves | in |
| | | transmission system operation. | (8) |
| | | | |
| 5. | (a) | Explain the effect of power quality in Distribu | ıted |
| | | generation. | (7) |
| | (b) | Discuss Full power electronics coupling with the g | grid. |
| | | | (8) |
| | | | |
| 6. | (a) | Discuss the protection failures which occur due | e to |
| | | distributed generation. | (7) |
| | (b) | Write a note on Economics of distributed generat | ion. |
| | (0) | | (8) |
| | | | |
| | | Calculate the fault current through CB for upstr | eam |
| 7. | (a) | | |
| | | 3 phase faults when generation is connected along | |
| | | feeder. | (8) |
| | (b) | Explain Micro turbines for Distributed po | wer |
| | (0) | generation. | (7) |
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