

Introduction to  
Differential Equations (MIC24-M-401) (Re-appears)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks:75

- Instructions:**
1. It is compulsory to answer all the questions (1.5 marks each) of Part -A in short.
  2. Answer any four questions from Part -B in detail.
  3. Different sub-parts of a question are to be attempted adjacent to each other.
  4. Any other specific instructions

**PART -A**

- Q1 (a) What is the order and degree of differential equation  $\left[1 + \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2\right]^3 = \left(\frac{d^3y}{dx^3}\right)^2$ . (1.5)
- (b) Form a differential equation by eliminating the arbitrary constants A and B (1.5) from  $y = A\cos x + B\sin x$ .
- (c) Write the working rule for solving first order and first degree homogeneous (1.5) differential equation.
- (d) Solve  $(y^2 - x^2)dx + 2xydy = 0$ . (1.5)
- (e) What is the necessary and sufficient condition for  $M(x, y)dx + N(x, y)dy = 0$  (1.5) to be exact.
- (f) Write a short note on method of variation of parameters. (1.5)
- (g) Solve  $x^2 = 1 + p^2$ . (1.5)
- (h) Find the Complementary function for the equation  $(D^2 + 3D + 3)y = e^{3x}$ . (1.5)
- (i) Write the working procedure for solving the linear differential equation by (1.5) changing the independent variable.
- (j) Given that  $y = e^{2x}$  is a solution of  $(2x + 1)y'' - 4(x + 1)y' + 4y = 0$ , find the (1.5) general solution.

**PART -B**

- Q2 (a) Solve  $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{x+2y-3}{2x+y-3}$ . (8)
- (b) Solve by separating the variables,  $\cos(x + y) dy = dx$ . (7)
- Q3 (a) Solve  $\sin x \frac{dy}{dx} + 2y = \tan^3\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)$ . (8)
- (b) Solve  $(y^4 + 2y)dx + (xy^3 + 2y^4 - 4x)dy = 0$ . (7)
- Q4 (a) Solve  $y = 2px + yp^2$ . (8)

(b) Solve  $(1 + y^2)dx = (\tan^{-1}y - x)dy$ . (7)

Q5 (a) Solve  $(D^2 + 1)y = \cos^2\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) + e^{-x}$ . (8)

(b) Solve the differential equation  $(D^2 - 4D + 4)y = 8e^{2x}\sin 2x$ . (7)

Q6 (a) Apply Method of variation of parameters to solve  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + y = \operatorname{cosec}x$ . (8)

(b) Solve  $x^2 \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - 2x[1 + x] \frac{dy}{dx} + (x - 1)y = 0$ . (7)

Q7 (a) Solve the linear differential equation  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + \cot x \frac{dy}{dx} + 4y \operatorname{cosec}^2 x = 0$  by changing the independent variable. (8)

(b) Solve  $\cos x \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + \sin x \frac{dy}{dx} - 2y \cos^3 x = 2 \cos^5 x$ . (7)

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