

Roll No. ....

Total Pages : 3

**220303**

**December, 2019**  
**MCA - III SEMESTER**  
**ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND EXPERT**  
**SYSTEMS (MCA-17-205)**

Time : 3 Hours]

Max. Marks : 75

*Instructions :*

1. *It is compulsory to answer all the questions (1.5 marks each) of Part-A in short.*
2. *Answer any four questions from Part-B in detail.*
3. *Different sub-parts of a question are to be attempted adjacent to each other.*

**PART - A**

1. (a) Differentiate the forward and backward chaining. (1.5)
- (b) List the characteristic features of an expert system. (1.5)
- (c) List some of the rules of inference. (1.5)
- (d) Briefly discuss FOL with an example. (1.5)

220303/150/111/197

[P.T.O.  
16/12

- (e) What do you mean by Rule based system? (1.5)
- (f) What is the difference between propositional and FOL logic. (1.5)
- (g) What are the applications of Artificial Intelligence? (1.5)
- (h) Define semantic networks. (1.5)
- (i) List two major applications of PROLOG. (1.5)
- (j) What is a Knowledge Based System? (1.5)

### PART -B

- 2. (a) Compare the merits and demerits of depth-first and breadth-first search with the algorithm? (10)
- (b) Express the meaning of fuzzy logic and its usage. (5)
- 3. (a) Describe different Approaches to Knowledge Representation. (5)
- (b) Explain architecture of Expert System. (10)
- 4. Discuss A\* and AO\* algorithm and the various observations about algorithm. (15)

- 5. (a) Explain semantic net with example. (5)
  - (b) Identify the problems encountered during hill climbing and list the ways available to deal with these problems? (10)
  - 6. (a) Explain Dempster-Shafer Theory. (5)
  - (b) Describe how you will represent facts in propositional and predicate logic with an example. (10)
  - 7. Define Genetic Algorithm. What are the four key steps of genetic algorithm? Give a brief description about each step. (15)
-