7. Write short notes on the following: Geographic information systems. Multimedia databases. Temporal database. (15) 14/12/19 (Evening)

Roll No.

Total Pages: 4

220503

December, 2019

MCA V SEMESTER
Advanced Database System (MCA-17-305)

Time: 3 Hours]

 $[Max.\ Marks:75$

Instructions:

- It is compulsory to answer all the questions (1.5 marks each) of Part -A in short.
- Answer any four questions from Part -B in detail.
 Different sub-parts of a question are to be attempted.
- 3. Different sub-parts of a question are to be attempted adjacent to each other.

PART - A

- 1. (a) Differentiate between Database System and traditional file system. (1.5)

 (b) Differentiate between Specialization and Generalization. (1.5)
 - Explain fragmentation in brief. (1.5)
 - (d) What do you mean by Transactions? Discuss consistency with the help of an example in terms of

transaction. (1.5)

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- (e) Differentiate between inter-query parallelism and intraquery parallelism. (1.5)
- f) Explain BCNF in detail. (1.5)
- (g) State any two features of distributed database. (1.5)
- (h) Explain the term serializability. (1.5)
- Write advantages of Object- Relational model over relation model. (1.5)
- (j) Give some features of spatial database. (1.5)

PART - B

- (a) Explain the following in detail with the help of example:
 - (i) insert anomalies
 - (ii) delete anomalies
 - (iii) update anomalies. (10)
 - (b) Consider the following schema and hence write the SQL queries.

Employee (Emp_id, name)

Assigned_to (project_id, emp_id)

Project (project_id, project_name, chief_arch)

 (i) Get details of employees (both number and name) working on project p8.

- (ii) Gather details of employees working on both projects p8 and p9.
- (iii) List the employee numbers of employees other than employee 106 who works on at least one project that employee 106 works on. (5)
- 3. (a) Explain how class definition and inheritance is defined in ODL? What are the differences and similarities of extends and interface? (5)
 - (b) What is the difference between persistent and transient objects? How is persistence handled in Object oriented database systems? (10)
- Explain in detail three tier client server architecture of Datawarehouse. (15)
- 5. Discuss catalog management in distributed databases. Explain how join operation can be performed in distributed databases using semi-join taking an example consisting of 2 sites containing each relation. (15)
- 6. Compare the deferred modification and immediate modification technique of log based recovery scheme for concurrent transaction. Why and how checkpoints are used to perform such log based recovery? (15)