

**YMCA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, FARIDABAD**

**MCA 5<sup>th</sup> Sem (UNDER CBS)**

**SOFT COMPUTING (MCA-504)**

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks:60

- Note: 1. It is compulsory to answer the questions of Part -1. Limit your answers within 20-40 word in this part.  
2. Answer any four questions from Part -2 in detail.  
3. Different parts of the same question are to be attempted adjacent to each other.

**PART -1**

- Q1 (a) Write the axioms related to t-norm. (2)  
(b) Define Alpha-cut. (2)  
(c) Describe the concept of attractors. (2)  
(d) Describe Gaussian signal function. (2)  
(e) Write the axioms related to t-conorm. (2)  
(f) What are the implementation issues of GA. (2)  
(g) Describe Supervised learning. (2)  
(h) Differentiate Bio-logical and Artificial neuron. (2)  
(i) Differentiate Artificial Intelligence and Artificial Neural Network (2)  
(j) Explain the significance of Hidden-layer. (2)

**PART -2**

- Q2 Design fuzzy set to express human age and compute membership function; (10)  
also evaluate arithmetic operator "+" and "-" on membership functions.
- Q3 Describe back propagation in brief. Take a 2-2-2 (input-hidden-output) neural network and derive equation for weight connection using back propagation. (10)
- Q4 Encode the following vectors in associative memory and retrieve the associated pattern and compute the hamming distance with the following (10)  
patterns: A1=001001, A2=100110, A3=111011
- Q5 What kind of problems can be solved using Genetic Algorithms (GA)? Describe (10)  
how TSP (traveling salesman problem) can be solved using GA.
- Q6 Describe Neuro-Fuzzy system, its reasoning and controls in detail. (10)
- Q7 Describe the applications of Soft Computing in "Image Processing" and (10)  
"Robotics and Sensors".

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