Roll No.

## 756301

Jan. 2022
M.Sc. (Botany) - IIIrd SEMESTER

Developmental Biology (MBOT-301)

## Instructions :

1. It is compulsory to answer all the questions (1 mark each) of Part-A in short.
2. Answer any three questions from Part-B in detail.
3. Different sub-parts of a question are to be attempted adjacent to each other.

## PART - A

1. (a) Name the genes involved in flower development?
(b) Meiosis in pteridophytes results in $\qquad$ formation.
(c) The plant species that is extensively used as a model system in plant world is $\qquad$
(d) Differentiate between somatic and zygotic embryos.
(e) What is parthenogenesis, Name its types?
(f) $\qquad$ is a photoreceptive organelle of green alga involved in light harvesting.
(g) Development of multicellular sporophyte in archegoniate is a result of delayed mitosis. (True/False)
(h) What are bulliform cells? Mention their significance.
(1)
(i) The $\qquad$ gives rise to epidermis and $\qquad$ give rise to the vascular cylinder of the mature root.
(j) Define the following terms: heartwood and sapwood.

## PART - B

2. (a) Explain Flowering genes in Arabidopsis and Snapdragon?
(b) Differentiate between flowering genes and meristem identity genes.
3. (a) Discuss different types of cambium in vascular plants and how do they differ from each other.
(b) List and discuss different modes of intracellular space formation in resin duct formation.
4. (a) Explain the telome concept of leaf evolution.
(b) Stellar evolution has been linked with leaf gap and leaf trace development in pteridophytes. Discuss.
5. (a) Discuss self-compatibility mechanisms.
(b) Write short note on double fertilization; apomixis; male sterility mechanisms and application.
6. (a) How many types of embryo sac are present in plants? Explain all.
(b) Differentiate between siphonocladous- and siphonoustype of thallus organization in algae.
