## 311201

## August/September 2022 <br> BCA II SEMESTER <br> C Programming (BCA-17-106)

## Instructions :

1. It is compulsory to answer all the questions (1.5 marks each) of Part-A in short.
2. Answer any four questions from Part-B in detail.
3. Different sub-parts of a question are to be attempted adjacent to each other.

## PART-A

1. (a) What information does data type of a variable provide?
(b) Explain goto and break statement.
(c) Differentiate between local and global variable. (1.5)
(d) What are pointers?
(e) What is type casting?
(f) Why nesting of statements is done?
(g) Explain getch(), getche() and gets() with example.
(h) What is an array? How memory allocation is done?
(i) What is a string?
(j) What is a function? How it is declared?

## PART-B

2. (a) What are the various arithmetic and conditional operators? Explain in detail.
(b) Write a program to print all the vowels present in a string.
3. (a) Explain switch statement with an example.
(b) Write a program to find the reverse of a number and also to find the sum of its digits.
4. (a) What is an algorithm? Write an algorithm to calculate the prime number.
(b) Write a program to find the largest element in a string.
(8)
5. (a) Write a program to calculate factorial of a number using recursion.
(b) Differentiate between call by value and call by reference with example.
6. (a) Design a flowchart to print the Fibonacci series. (7)
(b) What are the various storage classes in C? Explain with example.
7. (a) Write a program to print the sum of the series $[9+99+999+9999 \ldots]$.
(b) Write a program to calculate the roots of a quadratic equation.
