(b) Obtain a state space representation of the system

$$\frac{G(s)}{U(s)} = \frac{10(s+2)}{s^3 + 3s^2 + 5s + 15} \,. \tag{8}$$

7. (a) Determine the optimal controller to minimize

$$J = \int_0^\infty (y^2 + u^2) dt$$

- for the process described by  $\frac{dy}{dt} + y = u$ . (8)
- (b) Explain the concept of absolute stability in non-linear system. Also state and explain Popov's criterion of stability.
   (7)

С

Total Pages :4

## August/September 2022 B.Tech. (EIC) Re-Appear IV SEMESTER Control System Engineering (EI-401)

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 75

Instructions :

- 1. It is compulsory to answer all the questions (1.5 marks each) of Part-A in short.
- 2. Answer any four questions from Part-B in detail.
- 3. Different sub-parts of a question are to be attempted adjacent to each other.
- 4. Graph papers and semilog graph papers are allowed.

## PART-A

- 1. (a) Why negative feedback is preferred in control system? (1.5)
  - (b) Give the different types of dc servo motors. (1.5)
  - (c) List the standard test signals used in analysis of control system. (1.5)
  - (d) Distinguish between steady state and transient response of system. (1.5)

4

009401/30/111/477

[P.T.O.

- (e) Give the relationship between static and dynamic error coefficients. (1.5)
- (f) What does a gain margin close to unit or a phase margin close to zero indicate? (1.5)
- (g) Why frequency domain compensation is normally carried out using the Bode plots? (1.5)
- (h) What are the effects and limitations of phase-lag control? (1.5)
- (i) What are the different types of equilibrium points encountered in non-linear systems and draw only approximately two the phase plane trajectories? (1.5)
- (j) What do you understand about parameter optimization of Regulators? (1.5)

## PART-B

- (a) With its operating principle derive the transfer function of AC servo motor in control system.
   (6)
  - (b) Using block diagram reduction technique, find the close loop transfer function for the block diagram shown in Fig. 1.



2

009401/30/111/477

- 3. (a) For the unity feedback system with G(s) = 125/s(s + 10).Find
  - (i) Peak over shoot.
  - (ii) Settling time for unit step input.
  - (iii) Steady state error for an input of 5tu(t).
  - (iv) Steady state error for an input of  $5t^2u(t)$ . (8)
  - (b) For a system with, F(s) = s<sup>4</sup> + 22s<sup>3</sup> + 10s<sup>2</sup> + s + k = 0. Obtain the marginal value of k and the frequency of oscillations of that value of k.
- 4. Draw Bode plot for the function G(s). Find gain margin, phase margin and comment on stability.

$$G(s) = \frac{2(s+0.25)}{s^2(s+1)(s+0.5)}.$$
(15)

5. (a) Sketch the root locus for a unity feedback system whose open loop transfer function is :

$$G(s) = \frac{k}{s(s+2)(s^2+2s+2)}$$
(9)

(b) Test the stability of the unit feedback system

$$\frac{k}{(s-1)^2(s+5)} \tag{6}$$

6. (a) Draw and explain Lag-Lead Network realization using Op-Amps. (7)

009401/30/111/477 3 [P.T.O.