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Total Pages : 3

## 007710

Dec. 2021 B.Tech. (EL) - VII SEMESTER High Voltage Engineering (ELPE-714)

Time : 90 Minutes]

[Max. Marks : 25

## Instructions :

- 1. It is compulsory to answer all the questions (1 mark each) of Part-A in short.
- 2. Answer any three questions from Part-B in detail.
- 3. Different sub-parts of a question are to be attempted adjacent to each other.

## PART - A

- 1. (a) Enlist various methods of conduction and breakdown in solid dielectrics. (1)
  - (b) What do you understand by Photo ionization? (1)
  - (c) What are the various methods of generation of high voltage DC in EHV labs? (1)
  - (d) Write the properties of liquid dielectrics. (1)
  - (e) Enumerate various causes of Corona in transmission line. (1)

- (f) Differentiate between pure liquids and commercial liquids. (1)
- (g) What is the function of Surge Diverter? (1)
- (h) Enlist different methods to measure the high direct currents. (1)
- (i) Write the safety precautions should be followed in H.V. labs.
- (j) Give the classification of tests performed on cables.

(1)

## PART - B

- (a) Explain the Townsend's theory of ionization of gas dielectric using suitable diagram. Write the Townsend's current growth equation. (2.5)
  - (b) Describe the streamer theory of breakdown in gases by mentioning the limitations of Townsend's theory. (2.5)
- Explain with suitable diagram, how cascade connection of transformers is used for generation of high alternating voltage. (5)
- 4. (a) Explain the process of Electromechanical breakdown in solid dielectric. (2.5)

2

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- (b) Discuss any *one* method of conduction and breakdown in liquid dielectric. (2.5)
- (a) Describe the working of Cathode ray oscillographs for impulse voltage and current measurements. (2.5)
  - (b) Explain the method of Impulse testing of transformers. (2.5)
- Explain the complete mechanism of lightning stroke, by explaining the charge formation in clouds. Draw appropriate diagram and distinguish between Stepped leader and Dart leader. (5)