

YMCA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, FARIDABAD
B.TECH. EXAMINATION (Under CBS)
Communication Engg. (ECE-301)

Time : 3 Hrs.

M.Marks: 60

Note: All questions are compulsory from part 1. Attempt any 4 questions from part 2.

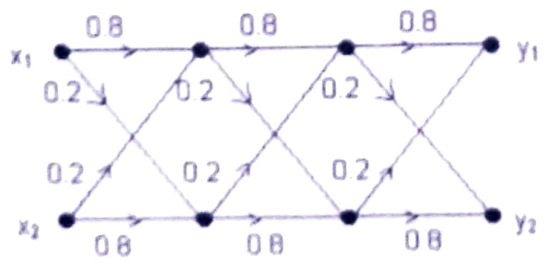
Part-1

- Q No. 1 (A) The PSD & power of signal $g(t)$ are respectively $S_g(\omega)$ & P_g . What would be PSD & power of signal $ag(t)$.
- (B) Why Gaussian distribution is most widely used.
- (C) Prove that autocorrelation function at origin is equal to average power of signal
- (D) What is coding efficiency and when it is maximum.
- (E) State Kraft's inequality.
- (F) Determine the CDF of Rayleigh distribution.
- (G) Differentiate between ensemble average & time average.
- (H) For a Binary Symmetric channel probability of transmitting 1 & receiving 0 is β . What will be maximum value of β & why.
- (I) Why symbol with least amount of probability of occurrence, is encoded with largest amount of binary digits.
- (J) Differentiate between energy and power signal.

2*10=20

Part-2

- Q. No.2 (A) Derive an expression for energy spectral density function & also state its properties. 5
- (B) Find the Fourier transform of a periodic train of triangular pulse with period T & Base width of 2ζ & amplitude A . 5
- Q.No 3 (A) What are continuous channels. Discuss various entropy relationships in continuous channels & also prove that $I(x) \geq 0$ for continuous channel. 5
- (B) Calculate mutual information and channel capacity for the following channel 5



- Q. No. 4 (A) State & prove Shannon-Hartley theorem for capacity for continuous channel. 5
- (B) For a cumulative distribution function, prove that if $x_1 \leq x_2$, then

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$$F_X(x_1) \leq F_X(x_2)$$

Q.No. 5 (A) A joint density function of two random variables is

$$f_{XY}(x,y) = \begin{cases} Cxy & 0 < x < 2, 1 < y < 3 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

- 1) Find value of C,
- 2) Find $P(0 < X < 1, 1 < Y < 2)$
- 3) Marginal distribution function of X & Y.
- 4) Find $P(X < 1, 2 < Y)$
- 5) Joint distribution function of X & Y
- 6) Find $P[(X+Y) < 3]$

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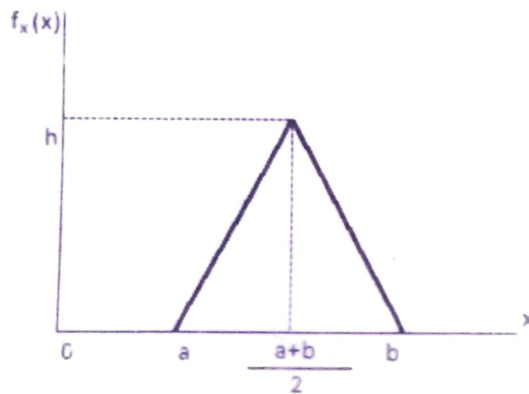
(B) If X & Y are independent random variable then prove that

$$\text{Var}(X+Y) = \text{Var}(X) + \text{Var}(Y)$$

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Q.No. 6(A) A random variable has density function shown below. Find the corresponding entropy

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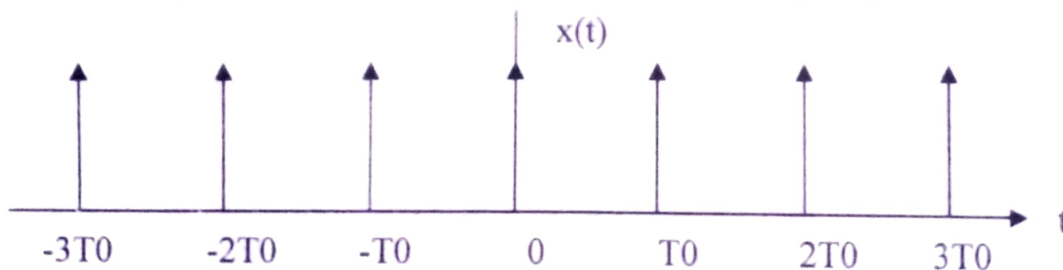


(B) Prove that power spectral density of a random process is a real function of frequency

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Q.No. 7 (A) Find Exponential Fourier series for the following impulse train

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(B) What is significance of optimum filter? Calculate probability of error for optimum filter

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